

Supreme Court of the province, with the consequent delay between the granting of the decree *nisi* and the decree absolute. In 1932 the number rose to 995, this figure being greater than the total divorces granted in the 50 years from 1868 to 1917, but in 1933 it dropped slightly to 923. The statistics of divorces granted in the years from 1911 to 1933 inclusive will be found in Table 19. (For divorces in each year prior to 1911 see the 1921 Year Book, p. 825.)

19.—Statistics of Divorces Granted in Canada, 1911-33.

NOTE.—In Prince Edward Island only two divorces have been granted since Confederation, one in 1913 and one in 1931. In consequence of a decision of the British Privy Council, divorces in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta have, subsequently to 1918, been granted by the courts of these provinces.

Year.	Granted by the Dominion Parliament.					Granted by the Courts.			Total for Canada.
	Ontario.	Quebec.	Al-ber-ta.	Saskat-chewan	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	New Brun-swick.	British Colum-bia.	
1911.....	13	4	2	—	3	10 ¹	6	19	57
1912.....	9	3	2	1	1	4	4 ²	11	35
1913.....	20	4	4	1	6	—	4	20	60 ⁶
1914.....	18	7	4	2	2	10	12	15	70
1915.....	10	3	3	1	1	13	6	16	53
1916.....	18	1	1	2	2	14	11	18	67
1917.....	10	4	2	1	—	8	6	23	54
1918.....	10	2	2	1	—	24	10	65	114
1919.....	49	4	36 ³	3 ⁴	88 ³	36	13	147	376
1920.....	91	9	64 ⁴	26 ⁴	42 ⁴	45	15	136	429
1921.....	101	9	84 ⁴	50 ⁴	122 ⁴	41	13	128	548
1922.....	90	6	129 ⁴	37 ⁴	97 ⁴	35	12	138	544
1923.....	105	11	87 ⁴	41 ⁴	81 ⁴	22	19	139 ³	505
1924.....	114	13	118 ⁴	28 ⁴	77 ⁵	42	15	136 ³	543
1925.....	121	13	101 ⁴	42 ⁴	79 ⁴	30	15	150	551
1926.....	113	10	154 ⁴	48 ³	85 ⁴	19	12	167	608
1927.....	182	13	148 ⁴	60 ⁴	102 ³	29	17	197	748
1928.....	213	25	168 ⁴	55 ⁴	79 ⁴	28	14 ³	203	785
1929.....	208	30	147 ⁴	69 ⁴	89 ⁴	30	21	222	816
1930.....	207	40	151 ⁴	62 ⁴	114 ⁴	19	27	255	875
1931.....	90 ⁴	38	154 ⁴	51 ⁴	94 ⁴	36	20	208	692 ⁸
1932.....	341 ⁷	24	149 ⁴	61 ⁴	114 ⁴	35	26	245	995
1933.....	304 ³	23	135 ⁴	48 ⁴	116 ⁴	27	12	258	923

¹ Includes one judicial separation. ² Includes one not effective till court costs are paid. ³ One by Parliament, remainder by courts. ⁴ Granted by courts. ⁵ Two granted by Parliament, remainder by courts. ⁶ Includes one in P.E. Island. ⁷ Three granted by Parliament, remainder by courts.

Section 4.—Deaths.

Within the past century, and more especially within the past generation, there has occurred throughout the countries of the white world a notable decline in the death rate, except where man has brought death upon himself through wars and the aftermath of wars. How far this decline has been due to advances in medical science, how far to better sanitation and how far to the improvement in the general conditions of living, as a result of the increase in the productive power of humanity, is in dispute, but concerning the facts there is no doubt.

Perhaps the most impressive testimony regarding this decline in the death rate is furnished by the mortality statistics of Sweden, where vital statistics have been kept with great accuracy for the whole nation ever since 1750. There, the crude death rate declined from an average of 27.4 per 1,000 in the decade 1751-60 to 14.3 in the decade 1911-20 and to 11.6 in 1932.

Similarly, in England, the crude death rate, which was 22.5 per 1,000 in the 60's, 21.4 in the 70's and 18.2 in the 90's of the last century, declined to 15.4 in the first decade of the present century and 12.1 in the third; it was 12.0 in 1932. In